

國立臺灣科技大學
八十七學年度碩士班招生考試試題

所 別：工程技術研究所
學程別：自動化及控制學程

組別：控制組

科目：控制系統

1. A field-controlled DC motor driving frictional and inertial load is shown in Figure 1. The input is $e(t)$ and the output is the shaft position $\phi(t)$. The torque $T(t) = K \cdot i_f$ (10%)
- (1) Find the system transfer function $G(s) = \phi(s)/e(s)$.
- (2) State how the system can be modified to become a closed-loop speed control system.

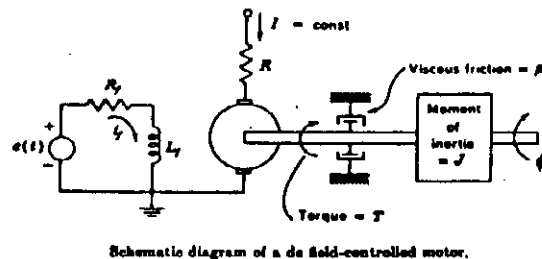


Figure 1

2. If a system is described by $x(k+1) = AX(k) + Bu(k)$, the state transition matrix is defined by $G(n) = A^n$ and $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$
- Use the Cayley-Hamilton theorem to obtain $G(2)$, $G(3)$, $G(4)$ in terms of A and I . (10%)

3. For each of the following Laplace-transformed signals, find the initial value and the final value if it exists. (10%)

(1) $Y(s) = \frac{6s^2 + 5}{s^3 + 2s^2 + 11s}$

(2) $Y(s) = \frac{30}{s^3 + 2s^2 + 11s + 3}$

4. Use the Routh criterion to investigate the stability of the following characteristic equations. (10%)
- (1) $s^4 + 3s^3 + 2s^2 + 10s + 2 = 0$
- (2) $s^3 + 2s^2 + s + 2 = 0$

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5. Reduce the block diagrams shown in figure 2 to obtain the system transfer functions. (10%)

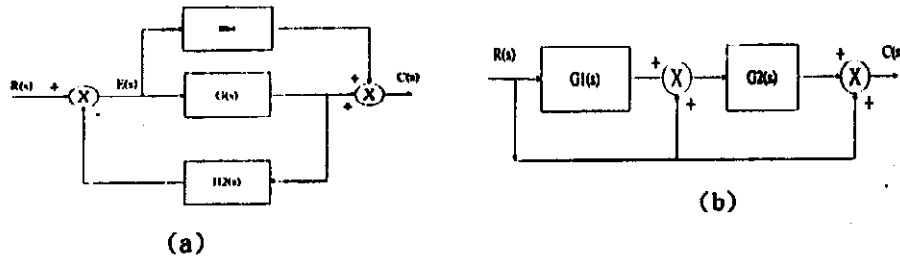


Figure 2

6. A closed-loop system of a servomechanism is shown in figure 3.

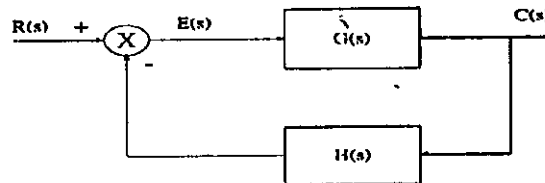


Figure 3.

where $G(s) = k_1/s^2$ and $H(s) = 1 + k_2s$.

if the maximum overshoot in unit-step response is 50% and the peak time is 5 sec. (20%)

- (1) Calculate the damping ratio ξ and undamped nature frequency ω_n . (10%)
- (2) Determine the parameters k_1 and k_2 . (10%)

7. Consider that an open-loop transfer function of a control system with unity feedback is given by

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(1+s)(5+s)}$$

For $k = 12$, the magnitude of $G(j\omega)$ at the phase-crossover frequency 2.236 rad/s is -8 dB, and the phase of $G(j\omega)$ at gain-crossover frequency 1.37 rad/s is -159 degrees. (30%)

Note: $\log 2 = 0.301$ $\log 3 = 0.477$

- (1) Plot the bode diagram of $G(s)$ for $\omega = 0.2$ to 10. (8%)
- (2) Sketch the Nyquist plot for $\omega = 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10$. (6%)
- (3) Find the gain margin, phase margin, check the system stability. (6%)
- (4) Estimate the gain margin, phase margin and check the system stability for $k = 120$. (5%)
- (5) Find the range of k for system stability from the gain margin obtained in (3). (5%)