

國立台灣科技大學九十五學年度碩士班招生試題

系所組別：技術及職業教育研究所碩士班、高職教師組

科目：教育學

本試卷總分 100 分，每題占分皆註明於各題中，請於答案卷上註明題項，依序作答。

- 一、請從下列有關課程的意識型態中，擇二論述其主要理念，以及比較其在課程上的應用。意識型態：永恆主義 (Perennialism)、精粹主義(Essentialism)、進步主義(Progressivism)、重建主義(Reconstructionism)、存在主義(Existentialism)。(35 分)
- 二、請解釋下列名詞，每題 7 分，共 35 分。
- 1.行動研究 (action research)
 - 2.創造思考教學 (teaching for creative thinking)
 - 3.學校本位課程 (school-based curriculum)
 - 4.學習型組織 (learning organization)
 - 5.問題導向學習 (problem-based learning)
- 三、請就下列 Robert Fulghum 所寫的文章 “All I Ever Really Need to Know I Learned in Kindergarten”，試闡述他的教育理念，並提出您個人對技職教育的看法。(30 分)

Most of what I really need to know about how to live and what to do and how to be I learned in kindergarten. Wisdom was not at the top of the graduate-school mountain, but there in the sandpile at Sunday School. And these are the things I learned there:

- Share everything.
- Play fair.
- Don't hit people.
- Put things back where you found them.
- Clean up your own mess.
- Don't take things that aren't yours.
- Say you're sorry when you hurt somebody.
- Wash your hands before you eat.
- Flush the toilet after you use it.
- I learned that warm cookies and cold milk are good for you.
- I learned to live a balanced life --- to learn some and think some and draw some and paint and dance and play and work some every day.
- And then to take a nap every afternoon.
- When you go out into the world, watch for traffic, hold hands and stick together.
- I learned to be aware of wonder. Remember the little seed in the Styrofoam cup: The roots go down, the plant goes up, and nobody really knows how or why, but we are all like that.
- Goldfish and hamsters and white mice and even the little seed in the Styrofoam cup --- they all die. And so do we.
- And then I remember the book Dick and Jane and the first word I learned --- the biggest word of all --- *LOOK*.

Everything you need to know is in there somewhere. The Golden Rule and love and basic sanitation. Ecology and politics and quality and sane living. Think of what a better world it would be if we all—the whole world—had cookies and milk about 3 o'clock every afternoon and then lay down with our blankets for a nap. Or if we had a basic policy in our nations to always put things back where we found them and cleaned up our own messes. And it is still true, no matter how old you are, when you go out into the world, it is better to hold hands and stick together.

