

## 國立台灣科技大學九十六學年度碩士班招生試題

系所組別：應用外語系碩士班

科目：語言學概論

總分 100 分。所有答案必須寫於答案卷上，僅寫於試題不予計分

**Instruction: All the following questions must be answered in English, except in some cases where examples from other languages might be cited for illustration. Write your answer on the answer sheet provided, and be sure to clearly mark the number of the test items.**

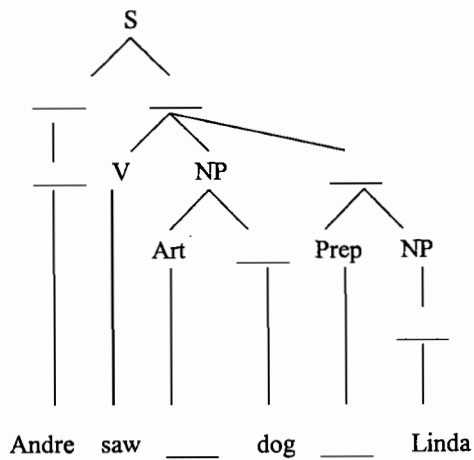
- I. Define the following terms and give one example for each. (50%)
1. allomorph
  2. coordinate structure
  3. onomatopoeia
  4. reduplication
  5. code-switching
  6. syllabic writing system
  7. homorganic nasal rule
  8. gradable pair
  9. overgeneralization
  10. homonyms
- II. Answer the following questions. (50%)
1. Identify the word-formation processes involved in producing the italicized forms in the following sentences: (12%)
    - (a) Jenny *parties* every Friday night.
    - (b) She described the new toy as *fantabulous*.
    - (c) John was worried that he might have *AIDS*.
    - (d) Lisa exclaimed, "*Absobloominglutely!*"

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2. Complete the labeled tree diagrams using the phrase structure rules: (16%)



3. List the “bound” morphemes to be found in the following words: (10%)

- (a) misleads
- (b) shortened
- (c) unhappier
- (d) fearlessly
- (e) previewer

4. The “prescriptive rules” are a set of grammatical rules for the “proper” use of English set by grammarians. What prescriptive rules are NOT obeyed in the following sentences? (4%)

- (a) Joyce wanted to simply borrow your car for an hour.
- (b) That’s the boy I gave my roller skates to.

5. Identify the manner of articulation (e.g., stop, fricative, approximant, etc.) of the initial sounds in the following words: (8%)

- (a) silly
- (b) crazy
- (c) jolly
- (d) merry